



WERBA RUBIN PAPIER

WEALTH MANAGEMENT



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June 15, 2017

Item 1 — Disclosure Brochure

This disclosure brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Werba Rubin Papier Wealth Management, LLC. If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact us at (408) 260-3123 and/or jpapier@WRPWealth.com. The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority.

Werba Rubin Papier Wealth Management, LLC (also known as “WRPWM”, “WRP” or “ADVISER”) is a registered investment adviser. Registration of an Investment Adviser does not imply any level of skill or training. The oral and written communications of an Adviser provide you with information from which you determine whether you wish to hire or retain an Adviser.

Additional information about WRP Wealth Management, LLC also is available on the SEC’s website at adviserinfo.sec.gov.

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Item 3 — Material Changes

There have been several material changes to Werba Rubin Wealth Management (“WRWM”) and Werba Rubin Papier Wealth Management (WRP) since January 1, 2017.

- **As of April 25, WRWM changed its domicile from California to Delaware. No new offices were opened in Delaware, and there are no plans to physically move out of California.**
- **As of June 15, 2017, Werba Rubin Wealth Management changed its name to Werba Rubin Papier Wealth Management.**
- **Alan Werba was the sole owner of Werba Rubin Wealth Management. The ownership of Werba Rubin Papier effective June 15, 2017 will be 33 1/3% each by Alan Werba, Aaron Rubin and Jason Papier. As of this date, both Jason Papier and Aaron Rubin become principals of the firm and able to enter into contracts, and bind the firm legally. Jason Papier will also serve as the managing member and Chief Compliance Officer.**
- **During the period between June 15, 2017 and September 30, 2017 all clients contracted for advisory services either with WRWM or Fluent Wealth Management will be asked to sign a new advisory contract (also called “Relationship Agreement”) with the new firm in light of all these changes. Advisory fees for the three months starting July 1, 2017 will be billed under the billing processes previously in place through WRWM and Fluent. Fees for all subsequent periods will be billed via WRP as stipulated in the new Relationship Agreements. Any client who does not continue with WRP will be given a full refund in arrears through July 1, 2017.**

Currently, our disclosure brochure may be requested either by contacting Marlene Bass (408-260-3123 or mbass@WRPWealth.com) or on our web site (www.WRPWealth.com) free of charge.

Additional information about WRP Wealth Management, LLC is available via the SEC's web site adviserinfo.sec.gov. The SEC's web site also provides information about any persons affiliated with WRP Wealth Management, LLC who are registered, or are required to be registered, as investment adviser representatives of WRP Wealth Management, LLC.

Item 4 — Advisory Business

Formation and Firm History

The firm filed its initial registration as an investment adviser with the US Securities & Exchange Commission (“SEC”) on May 15, 2006 as Werba & Davis Advisory Services, LLC. From January 1, 2007 until January 1, 2011 the firm was known as Werba & Davis Advisory Services, LLC until changing its name to Werba Rubin Wealth Management, LLC on January 1, 2011. Alan Werba and Aaron Rubin were jointly registered as Investment Adviser Representatives (“IARs”) with both LWI Financial Inc. (“LWI” or “LWIF”) and with WRWM.

On January 23, 2009 LWI Financial, Inc. was acquired by Werba Reinhard, Inc. In 2016, Werba Reinhard, Inc. officially changed its name to Loring Ward Holdings, Inc. (“LWHI”). Alan Werba, member of WRP owns approximately 7.5% of LWHI and as a consequence, also owns 7.5% of LWIF. This ownership creates some conflicts of interest that are further discussed under Investment Services in this Item and also in Item 10 under Affiliations.

Most clients have signed Relationship Agreement contracts designating WRWM (or Werba Davis Advisory Services, LLC) as their investment adviser. As of December 31, 2010 Barbara Davis retired from Werba Davis Advisory Services and the firm was renamed “Werba Rubin Wealth Management, LLC.”

On December 2, 2016, Aaron Rubin and Alan Werba ceased to be dually registered with LWIF, and terminated their relationship with their broker-dealer (Loring Ward Securities, Inc.). This was done at the request of Loring Ward to avoid duplication of processes, and to avoid regulatory overlap.

On June 15, 2017, Werba Rubin Wealth Management was renamed Werba Rubin Papier Wealth Management in anticipation of a merger between WRWM and Fluent Wealth. Post-merger, Alan Werba will no longer be the sole owner of the firm. Ownership will be split evenly between Alan Werba, Aaron Rubin, and Jason Papier.

Investment Services

Most WRP investment advisory clients participate in one of four LWIF-sponsored services: (1) **Structured Investing Asset Management**, a portfolio allocation service utilizing primarily no-load, asset-class mutual funds offered by Dimensional Fund Advisors (“DFA”); (2) **Structured Investing Portfolio Services**, a portfolio allocation service utilizing primarily no-load, asset-class mutual funds offered by Loring Ward Securities Inc. with DFA as sub-adviser; (3) **Structured Investing Advantage**, a service similar to *Structured Investing Portfolio Services* that allows additional stocks, bonds and funds be held in addition to the Loring Ward and DFA offerings; and (4) **401(K) and Other Retirement Asset Management Services**, a service offering risk-based portfolios utilizing primarily no-load, asset-class mutual funds managed by DFA. Under these four portfolio allocation services, LWIF provides quarterly performance reports, quarterly fee billings, quarterly portfolio re-optimization analysis and annual supplemental tax reporting (when applicable) to WRP clients. LWIF also performs daily downloads from custodians, account reconciliations with custodial account records and initiates trades in client accounts in its advisory capacity with the help of the account custodian. The custodians utilized by WRP clients include Charles Schwab & Co., Fidelity Investment Services and TD Ameritrade. WRP IARs maintain the client relationship by handling client questions via telephone, email or in person and by personalizing the service to meet each particular client’s needs for information and assistance.

Since WRI (now LWHI) acquired LWIF on January 23, 2009, Alan Werba’s ownership interest (approximately 7.5%) in LWIF represents a conflict of interest when selecting firms to utilize for administrative services currently provided by LWIF. WRP works exclusively with LWIF as the servicing agent for WRP client accounts. In the three *Structured Investing Asset Management Services* described below, LWIF either shares fees with WRP, receives compensation from the SA Funds or bills a separate administrative fee to the clients. In the 401(K) services WRP fees and LWIF fees are billed separately. It is important for WRP clients to understand the relationships between WRP, LWIF and Alan Werba.

Structured Investing Asset Management Services

In the *Structured Investing* Asset Management (“SAM”) service, each client signs a Relationship Agreement naming WRP as their adviser. LWIF provides the operational platform for managing all client accounts and shares in the fees charged by WRP to each client. The WRP IARs help each client determine an appropriate Model Portfolio based on each client’s financial goals, time horizon and risk tolerance. The Model Portfolio is implemented utilizing no-load, asset-class funds provided primarily by DFA. Once the account is opened, a fee is charged to each client based on a percentage of the aggregated assets being managed for each client. Fees are shared by WRP and LWIF.

Fees are negotiable, however, a customary fee schedule used for SAM is as follows:

Assets up to \$5 million	1.00% per year
Plus over \$5 million	0.85% per year

These fees are computed on a “blended rate” basis. For example, an account of \$6,000,000 will be charged \$55,500 per year (1% on the first \$5,000,000 and 0.55% on the next \$1,000,000). The customary fees listed above are negotiable and many clients are billed on an alternative schedule.

Fees are debited directly from client accounts quarterly by LWIF at the beginning of each calendar quarter, usually no later than the 10th day of the calendar quarter. After LWIF receives the quarterly fees, LWIF pays WRP its share of these fees and WRP then pays the WRP IARs their share of the fees. These fee sharing arrangements are fully described in the Relationship Agreement. Account additions between quarterly billings are billed on a prorated daily fee basis.

Structured Investing Portfolio Services

Portfolio Service clients execute an account agreement naming WRP as their investment adviser, specifying a WRP IAR as their primary advisor, and also designating LWIF as a service provider for their account. The WRP IAR helps each client determine an appropriate Model Portfolio based on each client’s financial goals, time horizon and risk tolerance. The Model Portfolio is then implemented utilizing

the SA Funds, a group of no-load, asset-class mutual funds managed by Loring Ward Securities, Inc. with DFA serving as the sub-adviser to Loring Ward. The SA Funds contain administrative fees, shareholder service fees and management fees that are paid to Loring Ward. The net result of Loring Ward receiving compensation from the SA Funds is that the overall expense ratio for the SA Funds is higher than the expense ratio of the DFA funds used to construct the SAM portfolios.

In addition to the fees internal to the mutual funds, an advisory fee is charged directly to each client based on a percentage of the aggregated assets being managed. This fee is paid to WRP and will then be shared with the WRP IAR who provides service to that client. LWI does not share in the advisory fee because LWIF is compensated directly from the SA Funds.

Fees are negotiable, however, a customary fee schedule used for Portfolio Services is as follows:

Assets up to \$5 million	1.00% per year
Plus over \$5 million	0.85% per year

These fees are computed on a “blended rate” basis. For example, an account of \$6,000,000 will be charged \$55,500 per year (1% on the first \$5,000,000 and 0.55% on the next \$1,000,000). The customary fees listed above are negotiable and many clients are billed on an alternative schedule.

There is no standardized fee schedule for *Structured Investing* Portfolio Service clients, so fees are negotiated and set for each client at the time the account agreement is signed. Once the fee schedule is set, it is computed on a blended rate basis as described above. Fees are debited directly from client accounts at the beginning of each calendar quarter, generally no later than the 10th day of the calendar quarter. After WRP receives the quarterly fee, the WRP IARs are then paid their share of the fee. Account additions between quarterly billings are billed on a prorated daily fee basis.

Structured Investing Advantage

The Advantage service works in a similar manner as the Portfolio Service. Fees are negotiable, however, a customary fee schedule used for Advantage is as follows:

Assets up to \$5 million	1.00% per year
Plus over \$5 million	0.85% per year

These fees are computed on a “blended rate” basis. For example, an account of \$6,000,000 will be charged \$55,500 per year (1% on the first \$5,000,000 and 0.55% on the next \$1,000,000). The customary fees listed above are negotiable and many clients are billed on an alternative schedule.

In *Structured Investing Advantage*, clients can hold non-SA Fund securities in addition to the SA Funds. *Structured Investing Advantage* clients are assessed an Administration and Reporting (“A&R”) fee for assets other than SA Funds held in the account. The A&R fee is paid to LWIF based on the size of the entire account and the amount of WRP’s assets on Loring Ward’s platform, including both SA Funds and the non-SA Fund assets. The A&R fee rate is determined by the size of the account, but the A&R fee percentage is charged only on non-SA Fund assets held in the account. Credit is first given to the SA Funds inside of the account, with the excess AUM charged at the lower cost tiers. The A&R fee is a blended rate as follows:

Assets up to \$500,000	0.50% per year
Assets from \$500,000 to \$1 million	0.20% per year
Assets from \$1 million to \$5 million	0.15% per year
Assets over \$5 million	0.10% per year

Both advisory fees and A&R fees are collected in advance on a quarterly basis via direct debits from client accounts at the beginning of each calendar quarter, generally no later than the 10th day of the calendar quarter. Account additions between quarterly billings are billed on a prorated daily fee basis.

401(K) and Other Retirement Asset Management Services

In strategic partnership with LWI Financial Inc., WRP also provides asset management services to 401(K) plan trustees and plan participants. Prospective clients for these services sign an Investment Management Agreement naming both LWIF and WRP as advisors for their accounts. These plans offer 7 Risk-Based Portfolios designed by the LWIF Financial Investment Committee. The portfolios utilize primarily no-load, asset class funds managed by DFA. Plan participants select one of these 7 portfolios based on their own risk tolerance. Some plans allow participants to set their own portfolio allocation.

Fees for these services are negotiable by the plan trustee and generally will be lower than the fees charged for the *Structured Investing* asset management services. The fees for each client will be written into the Investment Management Agreement.

Opening an Account

Generally, a written investment plan is prepared for each prospective client before an account will be opened. The written investment plan will define a specific allocation based on the prospective clients' risk profile as determined using a Risk Questionnaire that reflects the prospective clients' attitudes toward various types of investment risk and market volatility. Each client's risk profile is unique to their own circumstances and personal feelings toward risk. Once the client agrees to the Model Portfolio allocation to be used, an account can be opened.

The minimum account size (based on the total for all accounts being managed for the client and the client's family) has been set at \$500,000 since June 1, 2011. Depending on circumstances WRP can waive this minimum account size requirement. Accounts dropping below this amount will continue to be managed by WRP despite falling below the minimum account size.

Prospective clients are able to open a SAM, *Structured Investing* Portfolio or *Structured Investing* Advantage account by taking the following steps:

1. Complete and sign the appropriate account forms (such as Revocable Trust, IRA, UTMA, etc.) as required by the selected custodial firm (eg., Charles Schwab, Fidelity Investments or TD Ameritrade).
2. Sign a managed account relationship agreement naming WRP as the advisor for one of the three portfolio services described above.
3. Sign a Model Portfolio Allocation form.
4. Deposit funds by check or use transfer forms to move assets from other brokerage firms, mutual funds or bank accounts.

Fees are collected on a quarterly basis, usually around the 10th day of the new calendar quarter, using the account values on the last day of the previous calendar quarter. Thus, a portion of the fees are being collected in advance. The fees are computed based on the number of days in that calendar quarter expressed as a percentage of the total days in the year. When accounts are opened, the first billing will be computed on a prorated basis using the number of remaining days that the funds are to be managed that quarter. All fees are collected by debiting the client's investment account directly and a billing advice memorandum is included with the Performance Reports sent to every client soon after the end of each calendar quarter.

Clients utilizing the 401(k) advisory service are charged in arrears

Closing an Account

Clients may discontinue these advisory services simply by requesting in writing to do so. In the event a client closes an account, any unearned portion of the fees for the current quarter will be returned to the departing client from the date of account closure until the end of the calendar quarter.

Advisory Consulting Services

On occasion WRP IARs will prepare a financial plan, a retirement analysis, a 401(K) plan analysis or perform some other advisory consulting service for a client. These functions may be performed at no charge to the client in conjunction with the establishment of an investment advisory account under

the SAM, *Structured Investing* Portfolio or *Structured Investing* Advantage services. On occasion, however, a WRP IAR may bill a client for these services. In these cases, the client will sign a contract for advisory services before the engagement begins. The contract will detail the exact nature of the services to be performed and the fee for delivering these services. These fees are negotiable and may be quoted on an hourly basis or as a flat fee for specific tasks. The fees will be collected 50% at the time the contract is signed and the remainder payable when the contract services are completed and delivered to the client.

Item 5 — Fees and Compensation

All advisory fees previously listed are subject to negotiation.

The specific manner in which fees are charged by WRP is established in a client's written agreement. WRP bills asset management fees on a quarterly basis. Most clients are billed in advance each calendar quarter. Clients authorize WRP (or its agents) to directly debit fees from their accounts. Management fees shall be prorated for each capital contribution made during the applicable calendar quarter. Accounts initiated during a calendar quarter will be charged a prorated fee for that first quarter. Upon termination of any account, any prepaid, unearned fees will be promptly refunded, and any earned, unpaid fees will be due and payable.

WRP fees do not include brokerage transaction fees, mutual fund expenses or other related costs that shall be borne by the client. Clients may incur charges imposed by custodians, brokers, third party investment and other third parties such as fees charged by managers, custodial fees, deferred sales charges, odd-lot differentials, transfer taxes, wire transfer and electronic fund fees, and other fees and taxes on brokerage accounts and securities transactions. Mutual funds and exchange traded funds also charge internal management fees, which are disclosed in a fund's prospectus.

Such charges, fees and commissions are exclusive of and in addition to WRP's fee, and WRP shall not receive any portion of these commissions, fees, and costs.

Item 12 further describes the factors that WRP considers in selecting or recommending custodians for client transactions and determining the reasonableness of their compensation (e.g., commissions).

Item 6 — Performance-Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management

WRP does not charge any performance-based fees (fees based on a share of capital gains on or capital appreciation of the assets of a client).

Item 7 — Types of Clients

WRP provides portfolio management services to individuals, high net worth individuals, corporate pension and profit-sharing plans, charitable institutions, foundations and endowments..

Item 8 — Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss

Investing in securities involves risk of loss that clients should be willing to bear.

The WRP asset allocation programs (known as SAM, *Structured Investing Portfolio*, *Structured Investing Advantage* and 401(K) services) and advice concerning securities are based on publicly available research and reports regarding individual securities and mutual funds constructed from these securities.

A WRP IAR works with each client to determine their financial goals and objectives, time horizon and risk tolerance to establish a customized Model Portfolio for each client's account. Generally, a written investment plan is created for each client. The written plan includes the Model Portfolio to be used, a description of the investment methodology and a stochastic model

depicting a wide range of expected returns over the long term to help set realistic client expectations.

In addition to publicly available research, WRP has the benefit through its association with LWIF to access and utilize research provided by LWIF's Investment Committee. Along with LWIF personnel, University of Santa Clara professor Meir Statman and Nobel-Prize winning professor Harry Markowitz serve on the LWIF Investment Committee. In addition, DFA has relationships with well-known academic researchers (such as professors Eugene Fama (2013 Nobel Prize winner) and Ken French) who provide research materials to WRP and WRP IARs, among others, for their use.

WRPIAR recommendations are generally designed as a long-term investment strategy. However, WRP IARs may adjust their recommendations based upon the needs, objectives or preferences of the client. These adjustments based on a client's specific wishes may result in an asset allocation that is less than optimal relative to long term needs but are "behaviorally" acceptable to the client.

WRP clients may wish to transfer into their managed account certain assets held elsewhere and continue to hold these assets without WRP charging a fee or providing advice on these assets. These assets are marked as "unmanaged" or "non-discretionary" assets and will only be traded when WRP receives specific trading instructions from the client to do so. These assets will not be reflected in any performance reports provided to the client since they are not considered a part of the managed portfolio and may not be consistent with the WRP investment philosophy.

Clients are able to borrow against the securities held in their accounts utilizing margin loans offered by custodial firms (Schwab, Fidelity and TD). However, since margin borrowing increases investment risk for clients, margin is not generally used as an investment strategy for WRP clients.

Item 9 — Disciplinary Information

Registered investment advisers are required to disclose all material facts regarding any legal or disciplinary events that would be material to your evaluation of WRP or the integrity of WRP’s management. WRP has no disciplinary information to report.

Item 10 — Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations

Tax Preparation Services

Alan Werba and Aaron Rubin provide tax preparation services to clients who may also be investment advisory clients of WRP. These tax preparation services are managed by entities separate and distinct from WRP. These services are considered to be an “outside business activity” of WRP IARs and have been disclosed as such by the IARs to WRP. None of the revenue from tax preparation services is shared with WRP.

Life, Disability, Long-Term Care and Property & Casualty Insurance Sales

WRP does not hold any insurance licenses, however, Alan Werba and Aaron Rubin maintain active insurance licenses and are appointed to process insurance business with a variety of insurance companies. Any commissions earned from the sale of insurance products are paid directly to the licensed individuals and no compensation is shared with WRP. These services are considered to be an “outside business activity” of the WRP IARs and have been disclosed as such by the IARs to WRP.

Real Estate Sales and Referral Fees

WRP does not hold a real estate sales or broker license, however, Alan Werba holds a real estate broker license. Alan Werba may assist a WRP client in the purchase or sale of real estate from time to time or they may refer a WRP client to an unaffiliated realtor and receive a referral fee. WRP does not receive any compensation from real estate commissions or referral fees.

WRP IARs must disclose the fact that they will receive compensation on a real estate transaction so clients always know that recommendations may be biased due to the compensation being paid. These services are considered to be an “outside business activity” of the WRP IARs and have been disclosed as such by the IARs to WRP.

Additional Consulting Services

LWIF has contracted with Alan Werba to provide consulting services to LWIF affiliated advisers and LWIF employees. LWIF pays Werba Advisory Services, Inc. for the consulting services Alan Werba provides. Consulting services include answering tax questions, evaluating marketing strategies, disbursing practice management information and a wide variety of other topics and activities. These services are provided on a month-to-month basis with no time limit for the contract.

Loring Ward Holdings Inc. (LWHI) — On January 23, 2009 (WRI now known as LWHI) completed an acquisition of Loring Ward International Ltd. (LWIL) and all its affiliated subsidiaries. Among the LWIL subsidiaries are LWI Financial Inc. (LWIF) and Loring Ward Securities Inc. (LWSI). Before 2017, Werba Rubin IARs were dual registered with LWIF. Until December 2, 2016, some Werba Rubin IARs were also registered representatives of LWSI. Alan Werba owns 75,000 shares of LWHI common stock (equal to approximately 8.8% of LWHI’s equity on the date of acquisition and approximately 7.5% as of December 31, 2016). This material ownership in LWHI, LWIF and LWSI creates a conflict of interest for Alan Werba when recommending LWIF services and/or products. This conflict is disclosed to all WRP clients and prospective clients. Alan Werba serves as the Chairman of the Board for LWHI and LWIF. Werba Advisory Services, Inc. also receives consulting fees from LWIF for tax and marketing consulting services provided by Alan Werba to LWIF’s constituents. Alan Werba receives no monetary compensation from LWHI for his services as Chairman of the Board for LWHI and LWIF. LWIF does pay two WRP employees (Aaron Rubin

and Marlene Bass) through its payroll for both their salary and all related benefits. This arrangement is solely to relieve WRP of the administrative responsibility related to the two employees as Alan Werba reimburses all wages and related benefits to LWIF. WRP reflects the reimbursement of these expenses to LWIF as an “Employee Lease Expense” on its financial statements.

Investment Company — Werba Rubin Papier IARs occasionally utilize the SA Funds to build model portfolios for the *Structured Investing* Portfolio and *Structured Investing* Advantage services. The SA Funds are managed by LWI Financial Inc. As of January 23, 2009 Werba Rubin Papier has an indirect ownership in LWI Financial Inc. and all its subsidiaries and/or related companies. Neither Werba Rubin Papier nor any Werba Rubin Papier IARs receive direct compensation from LWIF or the SA Funds for utilizing the SA Funds in its managed portfolios.

Item 11 — Code of Ethics

WRP has adopted a Code of Ethics for all supervised persons of the firm describing its high standard of business conduct, and fiduciary duty to its clients. The Code of Ethics includes provisions relating to the confidentiality of client information, a prohibition on insider trading, a prohibition of rumor mongering, restrictions on the acceptance of significant gifts and the reporting of certain gifts and business entertainment items, and personal securities trading procedures, among other things. All supervised persons at WRP must acknowledge the terms of the Code of Ethics annually, or as amended.

WRP anticipates that, in appropriate circumstances, consistent with clients’ investment objectives, it will cause accounts over which WRP has management authority to effect, and will recommend to investment advisory clients or prospective clients, the purchase or sale of securities in which WRP, its affiliates and/or clients, directly or indirectly, have a

position of interest. WRP employees and persons associated with WRP are required to follow WRP Code of Ethics. Subject to satisfying this policy and applicable laws, officers, directors and employees of WRP and its affiliates may trade for their own accounts in securities which are recommended to and/or purchased for WRP clients. The Code of Ethics is designed to assure that the personal securities transactions, activities and interests of the employees of WRP will not interfere with (i) making decisions in the best interest of advisory clients and (ii) implementing such decisions while, at the same time, allowing employees to invest for their own accounts. Under the Code certain classes of securities have been designated as exempt transactions, based upon a determination that these would materially not interfere with the best interest of WRP clients. In addition, the Code requires pre-clearance of many transactions, and restricts trading in close proximity to client trading activity. Nonetheless, because the Code of Ethics in some circumstances would permit employees to invest in the same securities as clients, there is a possibility that employees might benefit from market activity by a client in a security held by an employee. Employee trading is continually monitored under the Code of Ethics, and to reasonably prevent conflicts of interest between WRP and its clients.

Certain affiliated accounts may trade in the same securities as client accounts on an aggregated basis when consistent with WRP's obligation of best execution. In such circumstances, the affiliated and client accounts will share commission costs equally and receive securities at a total average price. WRP will retain records of the trade order (specifying each participating account) and its allocation, which will be completed prior to the entry of the aggregated order. Completed orders will be allocated as specified in the initial trade order. Partially filled orders will be allocated on a pro rata basis. Any exceptions will be explained on the Order.

WRP clients or prospective clients may request a copy of the firm's Code of Ethics by contacting Marlene Bass at (408) 260-3123 or mbass@WRPWealth.com.

It is WRP's policy that the firm will not affect any principal or agency cross securities transactions for client accounts. WRP will also not cross trades between client accounts. Principal transactions are generally defined as transactions where an adviser, acting as principal for its own account or the account of an affiliated broker-dealer, buys from or sells any security to any advisory client. A principal transaction may also be deemed to have occurred if a security is crossed between an affiliated hedge fund and another client account. An agency cross transaction is defined as a transaction where a person acts as an investment adviser in relation to a transaction in which the investment adviser, or any person controlled by or under common control with the investment adviser, acts as broker for both the advisory client and for another person on the other side of the transaction. Agency cross transactions may arise where an adviser is dually registered as a broker-dealer or has an affiliated broker-dealer.

Item 12 — Brokerage Practices

WRP does not have full discretion to trade in client accounts. Although the clients sign paperwork with the account custodian (either Charles Schwab, Fidelity Brokerage or TD Ameritrade) stating that LWI has trading discretion, the WRP Relationship Agreement limits trading discretion of LWI and WRP solely to buying and holding the Model Portfolio to which the client has specifically consented in writing. When the Re-Optimization Analyses are prepared, trades are recommended on the clients' behalf. WRP IARs determine what trades are needed to maintain a close proximity to the Model Portfolio. This discretion does not allow WRP to change the mutual funds being used or deviate significantly from the Model Portfolio. Any such changes or significant deviations must be approved in writing by the client.

Although WRP IARs recommend either Charles Schwab, Fidelity or TD Ameritrade be named as custodian for client accounts, clients are under no obligation to work with Charles Schwab, Fidelity or TD Ameritrade. Through LWIF, custodial services are also available through Pershing LLC.

WRP does not vote proxies for its clients.

Item 13 — Review of Accounts

In the LWIF asset allocation services, the WRP IAR and client initially determine the customized Model Portfolio utilizing LWIF's calculations for risk and rates of return to plan for an investor's personal goals. A Model Portfolio signed by each WRP client specifies the mutual funds to be used and LWIF uses this form to implement the strategy on behalf of the WRP client.

The portfolio is reviewed periodically (usually four times per year) by LWIF and the WRP IAR to determine if any repositioning is needed to bring the portfolio closer to its risk-adjusted target allocation. A written report (known as the "Re-Optimization Analysis") is mailed or e-mailed to the client whether trades are to be executed or not, so the client can see the analysis governing these decisions. More frequent reviews may occur if clients deposit or withdraw funds in their account or if any cash needs of the client need to be met. Members of LWIF's Investment Committee oversee the quarterly review process as well as determining funds to be used and percentages to be held based on the client's level of risk. WRP IARs review all the reports prior to execution.

WRP IARs meet with clients periodically based on each client's meeting preferences to review performance, determine if any material changes have occurred in client goals or financial resources and generally to assure themselves that the clients are satisfied with their services.

WRP expects its IARs to closely monitor the client's financial situation and shoulder the responsibility to meet each client's needs.

Item 14 — Client Referrals and Other Compensation

WRP does not receive any additional compensation from a non-client in connection with giving advice to its clients. However, as described above, WRP IARs may receive insurance commissions, tax preparation fees, real estate commissions or real estate referral fees for providing advice to clients. All fees and commissions paid to WRP IARs are disclosed to WRP clients when applicable.

WRP does not regularly, but may pay referral fees to anyone who refers clients to WRP. Whenever WRP or a WRP IAR agrees to pay a referral fee, the agreement to pay a referral fee will be disclosed to the client prior to the opening of the account and completing the transaction.

Item 15 — Custody

Clients should receive monthly statements from Charles Schwab, Fidelity, TD Ameritrade. WRP recommends that clients carefully review such statements and compare such official custodial records to the account statements that WRP provides. WRP statements may vary from custodial statements based on accounting procedures, reporting dates, or valuation methodologies of certain securities. These reports also will vary if we hold any “Unmanaged Assets” in a client’s managed account.

Custodial accounts are insured by the Securities Insurance Protection Corporation (SIPC) against fraudulent acts by the custodian or any of the custodian’s agents, including WRP IARs when acting as an agent for the custodian. The SIPC insurance only covers the first \$500,000 of loss per account, but Schwab, Fidelity and TD Ameritrade carry supplemental policies that insure accounts up to higher limits. The custodians will provide this information upon request.

Item 16 — Investment Discretion

As described in Item 12 “Brokerage Practices,” WRP usually receives discretionary authority from the client at the outset of an advisory relationship to select the identity and amount of securities to be bought or sold. In all cases, however, such discretion is to be exercised in a manner consistent with the stated investment objectives for the particular client account. WRP’s investment programs use tightly controlled parameters, strictly limits the use of any funds other than asset class funds (usually DFA or SA Funds) and does not allow WRP to deviate outside the parameters of this strategy.

When selecting securities and determining amounts, WRP follows the

investment policy, including any limitations and restrictions, for each client. For registered investment companies, WRP's authority to trade securities may also be limited by certain federal securities and tax laws that require diversification of investments and favor long-term holding of investments once made.

Investment guidelines and restrictions are provided to each client in writing. Clients whose accounts have been previously serviced by WRWM, and all new accounts opened with WRP after June 15, 2017, are categorized as Non-Discretionary accounts as described above.

EXCEPTION: The Fluent Wealth Management client accounts being migrated to the Werba Rubin Papier Wealth Management platform are considered to be Discretionary accounts. These clients do not currently have Model Portfolios nor are their accounts subject to the strictly limited management process applied to WRWM client accounts. These client accounts use many other securities besides the DFA and SA Funds employed in the WRWM client accounts. It is the firm's intent to transition these Discretionary accounts to Non-Discretionary accounts over a reasonable period of time.

Item 17 — Voting Client Securities

As a matter of firm policy and practice, WRP does not have any authority to and does not vote proxies on behalf of advisory clients. Clients retain the responsibility for receiving and voting proxies for any and all securities maintained in client portfolios. WRP may (if asked) provide advice to clients for voting proxies.

Item 18 — Financial Information

In this Item, WRP is required to provide you with certain financial information or disclosures about its financial condition. WRP has no financial commitment that impairs its ability to meet contractual and fiduciary commitments to clients, and has not been the subject of a bankruptcy proceeding.



WERBA RUBIN PAPIER

WEALTH MANAGEMENT

BROCHURE SUPPLEMENTS

Supervised Personnel

This brochure supplement provides information about all the supervised personnel of WRP Wealth Management, LLC and supplements the WRP brochure. If you receive this Supplement independently from WRP's disclosure brochure, please contact Marlene Bass at mbass@WRPWealth.com for a full copy of the brochure or if you have any questions on the brochure or its Supplements.

Additional information about each of the named Supervised Personnel is available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.



Alan Werba, CPA/CFP®

**Member, Investment Advisor
Representative**

**10 Almaden Blvd., 15th Floor
San Jose, CA 95113**

**359 Wilderness Ct.
Incline Village, NV 89451**

Tel: 408 260.3109

Alan Werba was born in Maryland in 1949. He received a BS degree in Business Management from the McIntire School of Commerce at the University of Virginia in 1970. After taking a year of undergraduate accounting classes from Loyola College (Baltimore, MD) in 1973-74, Alan received his CPA designation (refer to Glossary of Acronyms and Initials) in 1974 while working for the international accounting firm of Alexander Grant & Associates (now known as Grant Thornton). Alan received his life insurance license in 1977, his Series 7 securities license (recently inactivated) in the 1980s and his Certified Financial Planner (CFP®) (refer to Glossary of Acronyms and Initials) designation in 1985. In addition to his client relationships (many dating back into the 1970s), Alan served as both the Chief Financial Officer (CFO) and Chief Operations Officer (COO) of Reinhardt Werba Bowen from 1980 until he left the firm as an employee in 1996. Alan is a co-author of a book entitled *The Prudent Investor's Guide to Beating the Markets* published in 1995.

On January 23, 2009 Werba Reinhard, Inc. (now known as LWHI) acquired LWI Financial Inc. Alan Werba is now a 7.5% shareholder of LWHI and serves as the Chairman of the Board for both LWHI and LWIF.

Alan has never been the subject of any disciplinary actions from any of the regulatory bodies responsible for policing his professional activities. He has also not been the subject of any criminal or civil court actions. He has not been the subject of any administrative proceedings before the SEC or any other regulatory bodies. He has not been found to be in violation of any self-regulatory organization (SRO) rules nor has he ever been barred or suspended from membership in any professional organizations.

Alan does participate in several outside business activities from which he receives compensation. Alan prepares individual and trust tax returns for both investment clients and non-investment clients. This service is billed based on both time spent and difficulty of each return. In 2016 Alan helped prepare and/or review approximately 270 tax returns. Alan receives a salary from Werba Advisory Services, Inc. as compensation for providing these services. Alan also holds various life, disability, long-term care and property casualty insurance licenses. From time to time Alan will assist an investment client in securing insurance policies based on needs that are jointly determined by Alan and his clients. When this service is provided, Alan receives commission compensation directly from various insurance companies. Alan holds a real estate broker license that he uses primarily for his own benefit. He occasionally refers a client to another realtor and might receive a referral fee for doing so.

Alan is registered as an Investment Advisor Representative (IAR) with WRP Wealth Management, LLC.



Aaron Rubin, JD/CPA/CFP®

**Member, Investment Advisor
Representative**

**10 Almaden Blvd., 15th Floor
San Jose, CA 95113**

Tel: 408 260.3138

Aaron was born in Illinois in 1980. He received a BA degree in Economics-Accounting-Spanish Literature from Claremont McKenna College in 2002. He received a law degree from University of Illinois College of Law in 2006 and was admitted as a member of the California Bar that same year. Aaron also became a Certified Public Accountant (CPA) (refer to Glossary of Acronyms and Initials) while working in public accounting in 2008. He received a certificate as a Certified Financial Planner (CFP®) in 2009 (refer to Glossary of Acronyms and Initials). He also holds licenses for life, health and property and casualty insurance sales within the state of California. He has a Series 66 securities license.

Prior to joining WRP in July 2009, Aaron worked for two CPA firms for three years in all — Deloitte (a large international accounting firm) and Abbott, Stringham & Lynch (a local San Jose accounting firm).

During Aaron's career, he has not been the subject of any disciplinary actions from any of the regulatory bodies responsible for policing his professional activities. He has also not been the subject of any criminal or civil court actions. He has not been the subject of any administrative proceedings before the SEC or any other regulatory bodies. He has not been found to be in violation of any self-regulatory organization (SRO)

rules nor has he ever been barred or suspended from membership in any professional organizations.

Aaron does participate in several outside business activities from which he receives compensation. Aaron occasionally prepares individual and trust tax returns for both investment clients and non-investment clients. This service is billed based on both time spent and difficulty of each return. In 2015 Aaron helped prepare fewer than 5 tax returns. Aaron receives a salary from both WRP and from Werba Advisory Services, Inc. Aaron also holds various life, disability, and property casualty insurance licenses. From time to time Aaron will assist an investment client in securing insurance policies based on needs that are jointly determined by Aaron and his clients. When this service is provided, Aaron receives commission compensation directly or indirectly from various insurance companies.

Aaron is registered as an Investment Advisor Representative (IAR) with WRP Wealth Management, LLC.



Jason Papier

**Managing Member, Investment
Advisor Representative**

Chief Compliance Officer

**10 Almaden Blvd., 15th Floor
San Jose, CA 95113**

Tel: 408 217.2000

Jason was born in Santa Clara, California in 1972. He received his BS degree from Santa Clara University in 1994.

Prior to working at WRP, Jason was the President of Fluent Wealth Partners from July 2008 until June 2017. Prior to Fluent, Jason was a Principal at PWJohnson Wealth Management where he worked from 2001-2008. Jason was a producer and co-host of the highly rated podcast Pro Money Talk which interviewed luminaries such as Steve Forbes and Nobel Prize Winning economist Bill Sharpe. Additionally, Jason was COO of financial publisher Advisor Press. Advisor Press published the ebooks for several bestselling authors as well as the print edition of several prominent financial planners. With Advisor Press, Jason created the imprint and printed the first book for the Financial Planning Association, the largest organization for Certified Financial Planners.

Prior to PWJohnson, Jason worked for Xerox Palo Alto Research Center (PARC) and Octopus Software in the corporate finance and support departments.

Jason has never been the subject of any disciplinary actions from any of the regulatory bodies responsible for policing his professional activities.

He has also not been the subject of any criminal or civil court actions. He has not been the subject of any administrative proceedings before the SEC or any other regulatory bodies. He has not been found to be in violation of any self-regulatory organization (SRO) rules nor has he ever been barred or suspended from membership in any professional organizations.

Jason does not participate in outside business activities from which he receives compensation. Jason is registered as an Investment Advisor Representative (IAR) with WRP Wealth Management, LLC.

Glossary of Acronyms and Initials

- CFP Certified Financial Planner — The CFP® certification process, administered by the CFP Board, identifies to the public that those individuals who have been authorized to use the CFP® certification marks in the U.S. have met rigorous professional standards and have agreed to adhere to the principles of integrity, objectivity, competence, fairness, confidentiality, professionalism and diligence when dealing with clients. These requirements include, but are not limited to, passing certain proficiency tests and then certifying every two years that 30 hours of continuing education requirements have been completed. For further information on the CFP® designation, go to www.cfp.net and learn more.
- CPA Certified Public Accountant - A CPA is licensed by the state. In California, to earn the CPA license, individuals are required to demonstrate their knowledge and competence by passing the Uniform CPA Exam, meeting high educational standards and completing a specified amount of general accounting experience. To maintain this professional license, CPAs must complete a minimum of 80 hours continuing education every two years. Go to www.calcpa.org to learn more about CPAs and the CPA profession.
- DFA Dimensional Fund Advisors, mutual fund manager based in Austin, TX
- IAR Investment Adviser Representative

LWHI	Loring Ward Holdings, Inc. (formerly Werba Reinhard, Inc.)
LWI or LWIF	LWI Financial Inc.
LWIL	Loring Ward International Ltd.
LWSI	Loring Ward Securities, Inc.
RIA	Registered Investment Adviser
SA Funds	Funds managed by Loring Ward and sub-advised by DFA
SAM	Asset Management
SEC	Securities and Exchange Commission
SIPC	Securities Insurance Protection Corporation
SRO	Self-regulatory organization
WRI	Werba Reinhard, Inc.
WRP	WRP Wealth Management, LLC



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WEALTH MANAGEMENT

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